## STANDARDS FOR LICENSED CHILD DAY CENTERS 22 VAC 15-30-10 et seq.

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## 22 VAC 15-30-310. Staff training and development.

for this purpose approved by the Board of Nursing and taught by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, doctor of medicine or osteopathic medicine, or pharmacist; or administration shall be performed by a staff member or independent contractor who is licensed by the Commonwealth of Virginia to administer medications.

- a. The approved training curriculum and materials shall be reviewed by the department at least every three years and revised as necessary.
- b. Staff required to have the training shall be retrained at three-year intervals.
- 2. The decision to administer medicines at a facility may be limited by center policy to:
  - a. Prescribed medications;
  - b. Over-the-counter or nonprescription medications; or
  - c. No medications except those required for emergencies or by law.
- 3. To safely perform medication administration practices listed in 22 VAC 15-30-580, whenever the center has agreed to administer over-the-counter medications other than topical skin gel, cream, or ointment, the administration must be performed by a staff member or independent contractor who has satisfactorily completed a training course developed or approved by the Department of Social Services in consultation with the Department of Health and the Board of Nursing and taught by an R.N., L.P.N., physician, or pharmacist; or performed by a staff member or independent contractor who is licensed by the Commonwealth of Virginia to administer medications .
  - a. The course, which shall include competency guidelines, shall reflect currently accepted safe medication administration practices, including instruction and practice in topics such as, but not limited to, reading and following manufacturer's instructions; observing relevant laws, policies and regulations; and demonstrating knowledge of safe practices for medication storage and disposal, recording and reporting responsibilities, and side effects and emergency recognition and response.

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- b. The approved training curriculum and materials shall be reviewed by the department at least every three years and revised as necessary.
- c. Staff required to have the training shall be retrained at three-year intervals.
- 4. Any child for whom emergency medications (such as but not limited to albuterol, glucagon, and epipen) have been prescribed shall always be in the care of a staff member or independent contractor who meets the requirements in subdivision 1 of this subsection.
- 5. There shall always be at least one staff member on duty who has obtained within the last three years instruction in performing the daily health observation of children.
- 6. Daily health observation training shall include:
  - a. Components of daily health check for children;
- b. Inclusion and exclusion of the child from the class when the child is exhibiting physical symptoms that indicate possible illness;
- c. Descriptions of how diseases are spread and the procedures or methods for reducing the spread of disease;
  - d. Information concerning the Virginia Department of Health Notification of Reportable Diseases pursuant to 12 VAC 5-90-80 and 12 VAC 5-90-90, also available from the local health department and the website of the Virginia Department of Health; and
- e. Staff occupational health and safety practices in accordance with Occupational Safety and Health Administration's (OSHA) Bloodborne Pathogens regulation.
- E. Before assuming job responsibilities, staff who work with children in therapeutic child day programs and special needs child day programs shall receive training in:
  - 1. Universal precautions procedures;
  - 2. Activity adaptations: